

WE CLAIM:

1. In a RAID data storage system comprising a stripe, wherein the stripe comprises stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$, a method comprising:
 - receiving a request to read data from stripe unit B_x , wherein B_x is one of stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$, wherein the request is received from a computer system in data communication with the RAID data storage system;
 - reading stripe parity P corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ in response to receiving the request;
 - generating new stripe parity P_{new} corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ as a function of data of each of the stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$;
 - comparing the new stripe parity P_{new} with the stripe parity P .
2. The method of claim 1 wherein the RAID data storage system comprises a parity RAID data storage system.
3. The method of claim 2 wherein the parity RAID data storage system comprises a RAID-5 data storage system.
4. The method of claim 1 further comprising returning stripe unit B_x data to the computer system if the stripe parity P compares equally to the new stripe parity P_{new} .
5. The method of claim 1 further comprising:
 - if stripe parity P does not compare equally to new stripe parity P_{new} :
 - reading checksum CS data from memory, wherein the checksum CS data corresponds to stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$;
 - (a) generating new data for stripe unit B_y , one of the stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ as a function of checksum CS data and data of stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ other than stripe unit B_y ;
 - (b) generating new checksum CS_{new} data as a function of the new data for stripe unit B_y and data of stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ other than stripe unit B_y ;
 - (c) comparing new checksum CS_{new} data with checksum CS data;
 - (d) overwriting data of stripe unit B_y with the new data of stripe unit B_y if new checksum CS_{new} data compares equally to checksum CS data.

6. The method of claim 5 further comprising changing the value of variable y and repeating (a) – (d) if new checksum CS_{new} data does not compare equally with checksum CS data.

7. A computer readable medium storing instructions executable by a first computer system in a RAID data storage system, wherein the RAID data storage system comprises a stripe, wherein the stripe comprises stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$, wherein the first computer system performs a method in response to executing instructions stored on the computer readable medium, the method comprising:

reading stripe parity P corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ in response to receiving a request to read data from stripe unit B_x , wherein B_x is one of $B_1 - B_{max}$, wherein the request is received from a second computer system in data communication with the first computer system;

generating new stripe priority P_{new} corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ as a function of data of each of the stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$;

comparing the new stripe parity P_{new} with the stripe parity P .

8. The computer readable medium of claim 7 wherein the RAID data storage system comprises a parity RAID data storage system.

9. The computer readable medium of claim 8 wherein the parity RAID data storage system comprises a RAID-5 data storage system.

10. The computer readable medium of claim 7 wherein the method further comprises returning stripe unit B_x data to the computer system if the stripe parity P compares equally to the new stripe parity P_{new} .

11. The computer readable medium of claim 7, wherein the method further comprises:

if stripe parity P does not compare equally to new stripe parity P_{new} :

- reading checksum CS data corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$;
- (a) generating new data for B_y , one of the stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$, as a function of checksum CS data and data of stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$ other than stripe unit B_y ;
- (b) generating new checksum CS_{new} data as a function of the new data for stripe unit B_y and data of stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$ other than stripe unit B_y ;
- (c) comparing new checksum CS_{new} data with checksum CS data;
- (d) overwriting data of stripe unit B_y with the new data of stripe unit B_y if new checksum CS_{new} data compares equally to checksum CS data.

12. The computer readable medium of claim 11 wherein the method further comprises changing the value of y and repeating (a) – (d) if new checksum CS_{new} data does not compare equally with checksum CS data.

13. A data processing system comprising:

a RAID data storage system comprising a stripe, wherein the stripe comprises stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$;

a first computer system for receiving a request to read data from stripe unit B_x , wherein B_x is one of $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$, wherein the request is received from a second computer system in data communication with the first computer system, wherein the first computer system comprises a computer readable medium that stores instructions executable by the first computer system, wherein the first computer system performs a method in response to executing the stored instructions, the method comprising:

reading stripe parity P corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$ in response to receiving the request;

generating new stripe priority P_{new} corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$ as a function of data of each of the stripe units $B_1 - B_{\text{max}}$;

comparing the new stripe parity P_{new} with the stripe parity P ;

returning stripe unit B_x data to the computer system if the stripe parity P compares equally to the new stripe parity P_{new} .

14. A data processing system comprising:
a RAID data storage system comprising a stripe, wherein the stripe comprises stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$, a method comprising:
means for receiving a request to read data from stripe unit B_x , wherein B_x is one of $B_1 - B_{max}$, wherein the request is received from a computer system in data communication with the RAID data storage system;
means for reading stripe parity P corresponding to stripe units $B_0 - B_{max}$ in response to receiving the request;
means for generating new stripe priority P_{new} corresponding to stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$ as a function of data of each of the stripe units $B_1 - B_{max}$;
means for comparing the new stripe parity P_{new} with the stripe parity P ;
means for returning stripe unit B_x data to the computer system if the stripe parity P compares equally to the new stripe parity P_{new} .

15. A computer readable medium storing instructions executable by a first computer system in a RAID data storage system, wherein the RAID data storage system comprises a stripe, wherein the stripe comprises a plurality of stripe units $B_1 - B_n$, wherein the first computer system performs a method in response to executing instructions stored on the computer readable medium, the method comprising::
generating parity P as a function of data from each of stripe units $B_1 - B_n$ of the stripe;
storing parity P in stripe unit B_{n+1} of the stripe;
generating error correction data as a function of data from one of the stripe units $B_1 - B_n$;
storing the error correction data in memory.